

Private Use Only (개인용도로만 사용해 주세요)

설교제목 (SERMON TITLE):

교회-II 교회의 이해

(CHURCH-II UNDERSTANDING CHURCH)

December 15, 2024

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Acts 2:38-44

38 Peter replied, “Repent and be baptized, every one of you, in the name of Jesus Christ for the forgiveness of your sins. And you will receive the gift of the Holy Spirit. 39 The promise is for you and your children and for all who are far off—for all whom the Lord our God will call.” 40 With many other words he warned them; and he pleaded with them, “Save yourselves from this corrupt generation.”

Acts 2:38-44

41 Those who accepted his message were baptized, and about three thousand were added to their number that day. 42 They devoted themselves to the apostles' teaching and to fellowship, to the breaking of bread and to prayer. 43 Everyone was filled with awe at the many wonders and signs performed by the apostles. 44 All the believers were together and had everything in common.

사도행전 (Acts 2:38-44)

38 베드로가 가로되 너희가 회개하여 각각 예수 그리스도의 이름으로 세례를 받고 죄 사함을 얻으라 그리하면 성령을 선물로 받으리니 39 이 약속은 너희와 너희 자녀와 모든 먼데 사람 곧 주 우리 하나님이 얼마든지 부르시는 자들에게 하신 것이라 하고 40 또 여러 말로 확증하며 권하여 가로되 너희가 이 패역한 세대에서 구원을 받으라 하니

사도행전 (Acts 2:38-44)

41 그 말을 받는 사람들은 세례를 받으며 이 날에 제자의 수가 삼천이나 더하더라

42 저희가 사도의 가르침을 받아 서로 교제하며 떡을 떼며 기도하기를 전혀 힘쓰니라

43 사람마다 두려워하는데 사도들로 인하여 기사와 표적이 많이 나타나니 44 믿는 사람이 다 함께 있어 모든 물건을 서로 통용하고

What Kind of Church...?



**“Catacomb of Via Latina,
Rome IV century”**

es.pinterest.com/pin/568157309246596879/



GETTY IMAGES www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-17994868

When you take refuge in a Church, do not seek shelter merely in the place but in the spirit of the place. For the Church is not wall and roof but faith and life.

JOHN CHRYSOSTOM

The Distinctiveness

“I am the resurrection and the life; he who believes in Me will live even if he dies...” -Jn 11:25-

“If you remain in me and my words remain in you, ask whatever you wish, and it will be done for you...” -Jn 15:7-

**“Peter replied, “Repent and be baptized, every one of you, in the name of Jesus Christ for the forgiveness of your sins. And you will receive the gift of the Holy Spirit”
-Acts 2:38-**

The Purpose

To praise God

“...you are a chosen people, a royal priesthood, a holy nation... you may declare the praises of him...”

-1 Pet 2:9-

To do good works

“for we are god’s handiwork, created in Christ Jesus to do good works...” -Eph 2:10-

The Purposes

To challenge Satan's dominion

“His intent was that, through the church, the manifold wisdom of God should be made known to the rulers and authorities in the heavenly realms...”

Eph 3:10–11

To go into the world...

“But you will receive power when the Holy Spirit comes on you; and you will be my witnesses in Jerusalem, and in all Judea and Samaria, and to the ends of the earth”-Acts 1:8-

Leadership

“Jesus Christ is the head of the church”

“He is before all things, and in him all things hold together. 18 And he is the head of the body, the church...”-Colos 1:17–18-

“The Holy Spirit directs the church”

“Keep watch over yourselves and all the flock of which the Holy Spirit has made you overseers. Be shepherds of the church of God, which he bought with his own blood” -Acts 20:28-

Leadership

Overseer (ἐπίσκοπος, Pastors, Presbyters, Elders, Bishops...)

**“...the overseer is to be above reproach,
faithful to his wife, temperate,
self-controlled, respectable, hospitable...” 1Tim 3:2**

Deacons (διάκονος, Servant, Minister...)

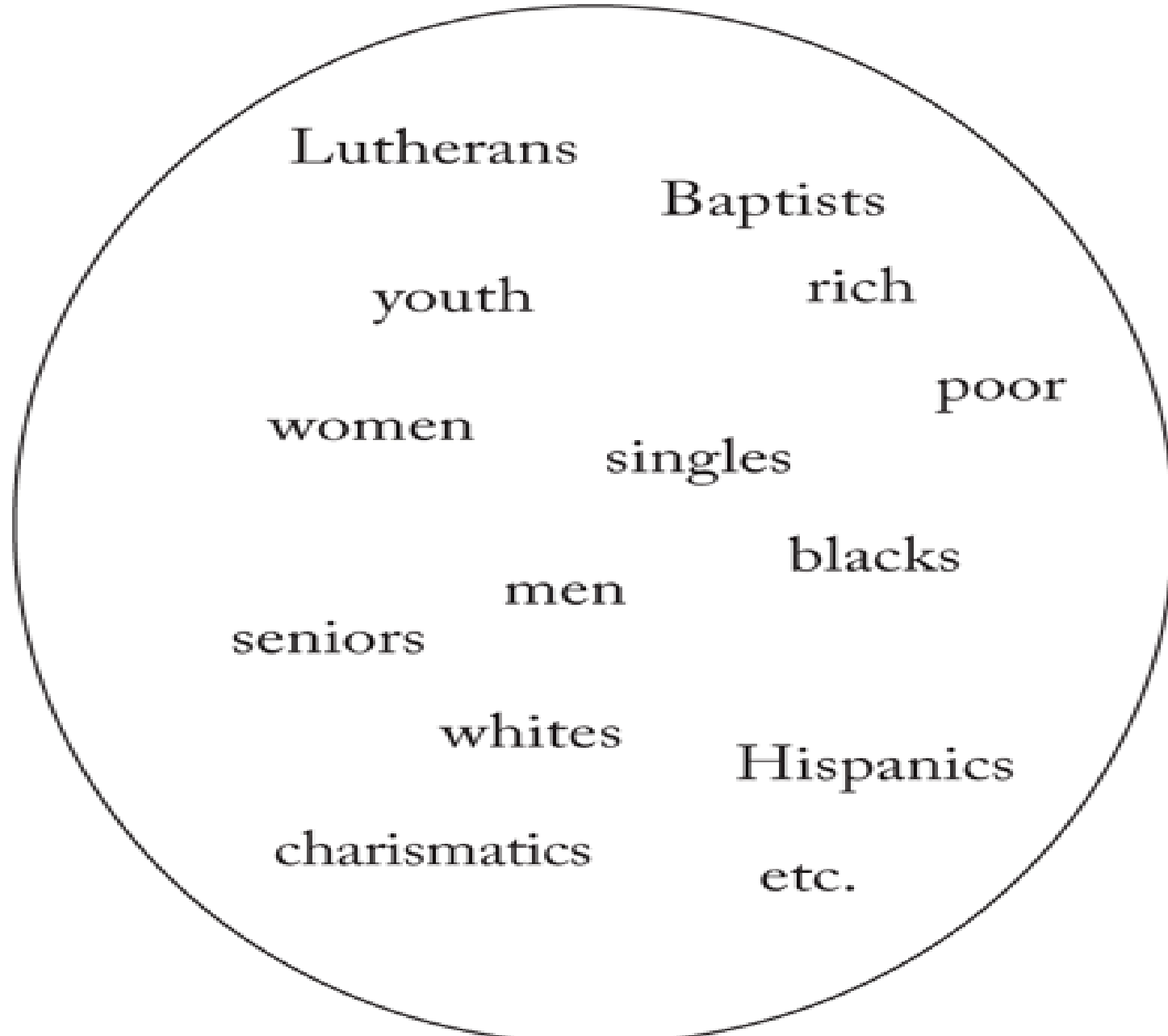
**“In the same way, deacons are to be
worthy of respect, sincere,
not indulging in much wine,
and not pursuing dishonest gain...” -1Tim 3:8-10-**

Unity & Diversity

**“Make every effort to keep the unity of the Spirit through the bond of peace.
4 There is one body and one Spirit... one Lord, one faith, one baptism; 6 one God and Father of all...”**

Eph 4:3–6

The Ephesian Ideal



Denominations

Denominations Comparison: Compare 12 Major Denominations and Their Beliefs

Denomination	Catholic Church	Orthodox	Baptist	Presbyterian
Founder	consider Peter the first pope	the leading patriarch in the “Great Schism” of 1054	1612: John Smythe and other English Puritans	1643-49: Westminster Standards define Presbyterian doctrine
View of Scripture	46 OT with the Apocrypha, 27 NT	49 OT, 27 NT	39 OT, 27 NT	Same
Sacraments (Baptism & Eucharist)	“Baptism removes original sin”	bread & wine are changed into Jesus’ body and blood (a Mystery)	Baptism is immersion of believers only	for adults and infants
Haven & Hell	go to heaven immediately or, after purgatory.	At death, the faithful are purified before heaven	Upon dying, the souls of believers go immediately to be with Christ	Same

Denominations

Denominations Comparison: Compare 12 Major Denominations and Their Beliefs

Denomination	Baptist	Lutheran	Methodist	Anglican
Founder	1612: John Smythe and other English Puritans	1517: Martin Luther's '95 Theses	1738: Conversion of John and Charles Wesley	1534: King Henry VIII was declared head of the Church of England
View of Scripture	39 OT, 27 NT	Same	Same, Bible is not infallible	Same, interpreted in light of tradition & reason
Sacraments (Baptism & Eucharist)	Baptism is immersion of believers only	for adults and infants	same	same
Haven & Hell	Upon dying, The souls of believers go immediately to be with Christ	same	same	the faithful are purified to enjoy full communion with God



**"In essentials, unity
in non-essentials, liberty
and in all things, charity"**

“seems to have been first used in 1617 by Archbishop of Spalato (Croatia)
Marco Antonio de Dominis”